

Interreg Mediterranean



SHAREMED

ring and enhancing capabilities to address environmental threats in
the Mediterranean sea

Presentation by Prof. Aldo Drago – Malta (aldo.f.drago@gmail.com)

SHAREMED partners - Italy (PL); France; Spain; Portugal; Slovenia; Croatia; Montenegro

10th UfM Working Group on Blue Economy, 23 March 2022, Brussels

Programme co-financed by the
European Regional Development Fund

Programme cofinancé par le Fonds
européen de développement régional

Strategic MED Programme Project

PANORAMED cross cutting axis 4 Enhancing **Mediterranean Governance** on **marine environment and environmental risks**

'top-down' project (only pre-qualified institutes chosen partners)



OGS (*Italy*) **Lead Partner**

CSIC (*Spain*); UM (*Malta*)

MIO (*France*) (& IFREMER)

IPMA (*Portugal*); NIB (*Slovenia*)

LAMMA (*Italy*) (& CNR)

KIP (*Croatia*)

UM (*Montenegro*)

Valencia Foundation (*Spain*)

SHAREMED consortium

Italian Env ministry; Ita Env agency (ISPRA);

Ita regional Env & (arpaL); Env Protec agencies (pc FVG)

INFO/RAC; Slovenian Env Agency (ARSO)

Malta Env Agency (MEPA); Univ of Palermo

Eur Int Office (Montenegro)

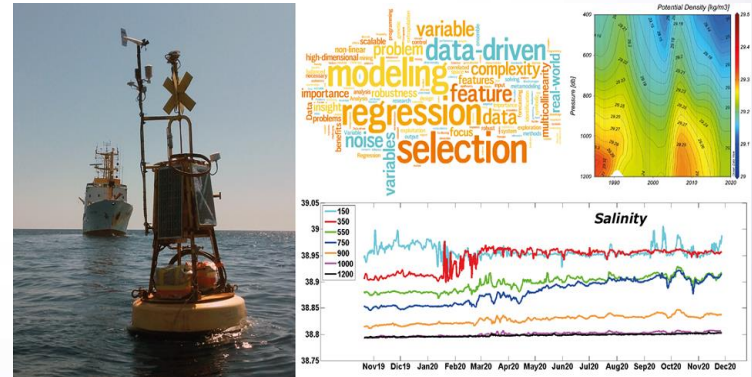
UfM; UNEP; BlueMED; WWF; WestMED

CHALLENGE: The need to assess and address the increasing presence of coexisting environmental threats, that propagate in space and time also across political boundaries, calls for transnational coordinated actions based on evidence-rooted common understandings

OBJECTIVE: the project is endeavouring to increase the capability of the Mediterranean regional, sub-regional and local authorities, and of the research community to assess and address hazards related to pollution and environmental threats in the Mediterranean transnational waters

HOW:

- enhancing observation capabilities
- sharing knowledge, data and technologies
- building common frameworks, tools and services
- preparing roadmap and action plans



Capitalisation

SMALL ³ = BIG

WHAT IS IT: Entails the apprehension of existing capital, namely knowledge, expertise, human resource and infrastructures, to merge and complement initiatives, building further momentum and critical mass through joint efforts and collaborations, and through the sharing of ideas, assets and commitments towards common goals.



CAPITALISE ON WHAT AND FOR WHAT:

Other projects
Connecting people
Beyond partner expertise
Existing networks and initiatives



RESULTS: - Connect research and target higher benefits to society

- Propose new concepts and match challenges
- Redesign governance frameworks to improve the way we do things

EXPLOIT FOR COMMON BENEFITS

Engaging with whom?

Users (*general public; education; scientists/research; responsible entities; environmental agencies; decision makers/managers*)

NATIONAL

Advisors/Experts/Service Providers (Scientific personalities; not only scientists - leading VIPs/heads/coordinators of relevant organisations; observation and forecasting system operators; product suppliers of added value services)

REGIONAL

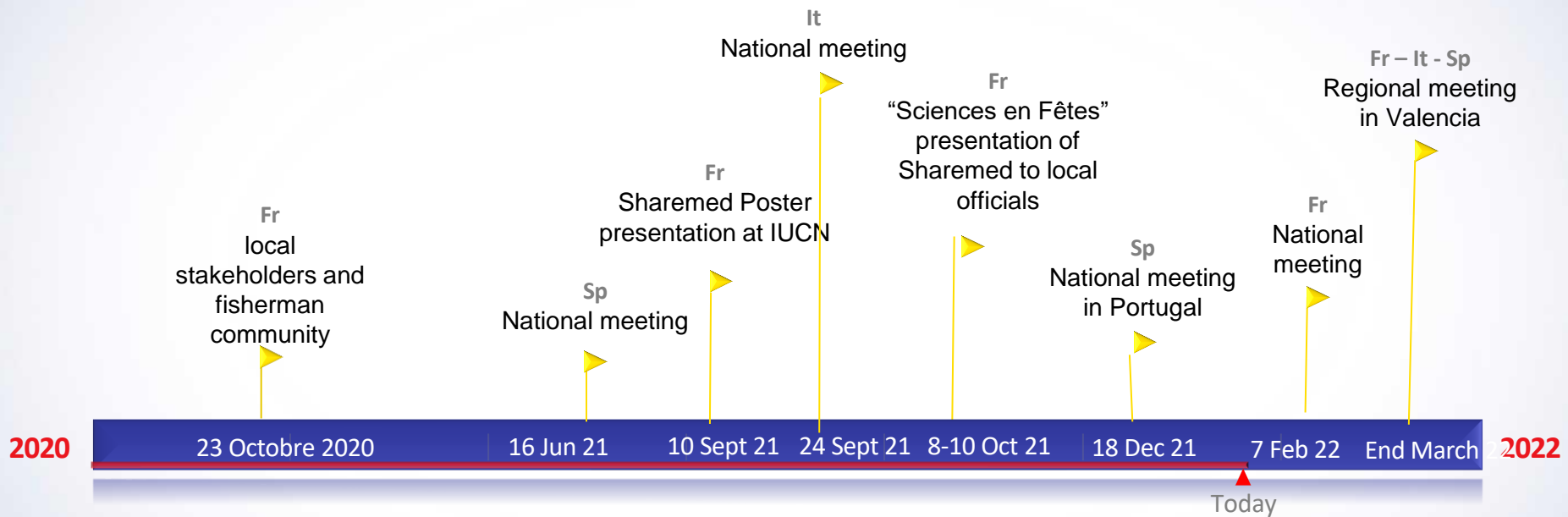
Authorities & Institutions (local/regional; funding/regulators/planners; ministerial/EU)

Projects/Initiatives/Programmes (Networking groups like EuroGOOS, MonGOOS; EOOS, JERICO S3, RIs; PANORAMED, JPI-Oceans; CMEMS, EMODnet)

PROJECT

Capitalization

National and Regional meetings



SHAREMED Action sites

*three transnational sites:
NorthAdriatic ,
NorthWestMeD,
Sicily Channel
plus Mediterranean scale*



FRAMEWORKS for *sharing, consolidation, integration, harmonization* of existing information, data, technology, infrastructure and expertise

regional strategies

multilevel agreement

share procedures

Shared portals

Shared database

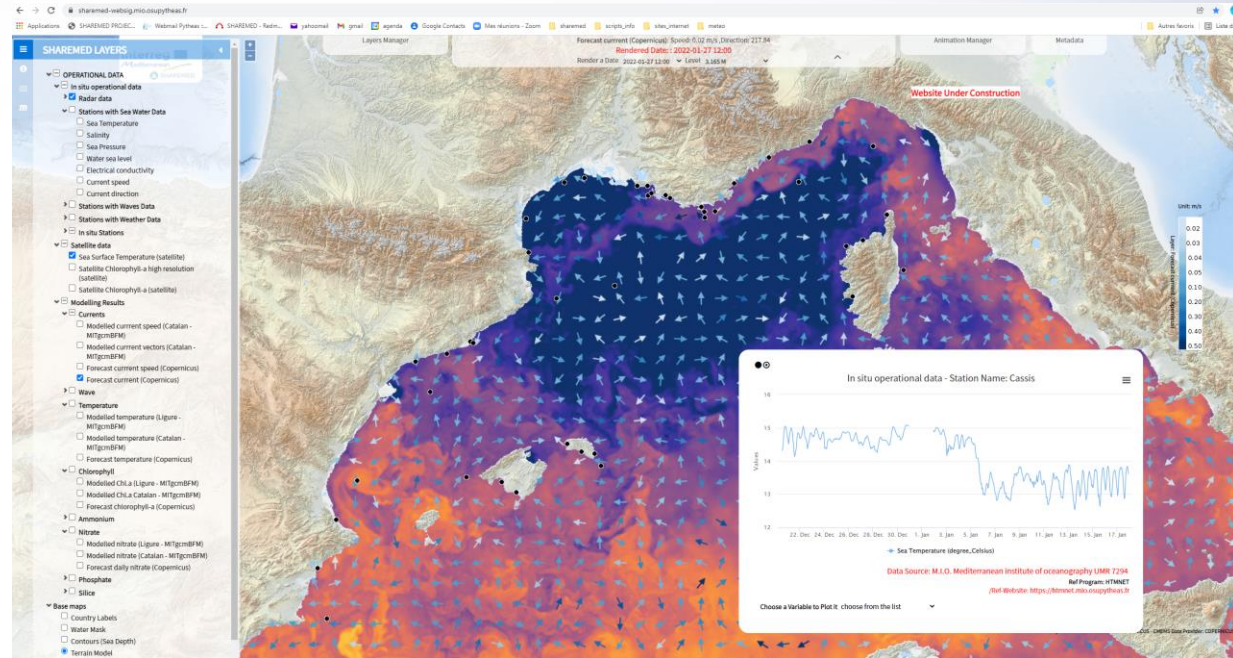
DESIGN transnational *systems of observing systems and marine modelling frameworks*, building and implementing on existing elements

SHAREMED: Web portal for North-west Med

<https://sharemed-websig.mio.osupytheas.fr/>

Web-GIS on North-west Mediterranean

- 1) To develop a webGIS in order to visualize marine operational data (with simple and intuitive interface)
- 2) To add results from SHAREMED modelling activities on NWMED
- 3) To add maps from the SHAREMED Atlas activities



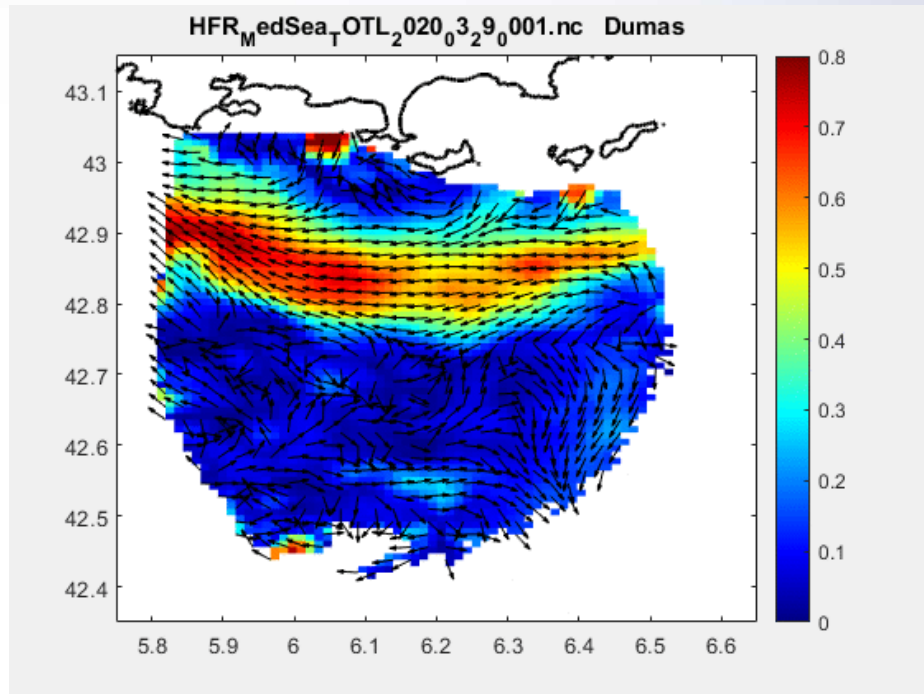
- Near-real time data from *in situ* marine buoys
- Currents from **coastal radar-HF**
- Near-real time **satellite products**
- Simulations outputs from **forecast models, including SHAREMED models**

SHAREMED

Enhance and expand monitoring capabilities of physical properties (WP 3.2)

HF radar network combining expertise, experiences and joint efforts

- developing specific software and techniques to exploit the HF data basis acquired in the last 9 years
- Implementation of an eddy tracking algorithm (-> eddy atlas)
- coordinate the efforts and share these techniques with the Sharemed partners



<http://hfradar.univ-tln.fr/>

SHAREMED

Enhance and expand monitoring capabilities of biological properties (WP 3.3)

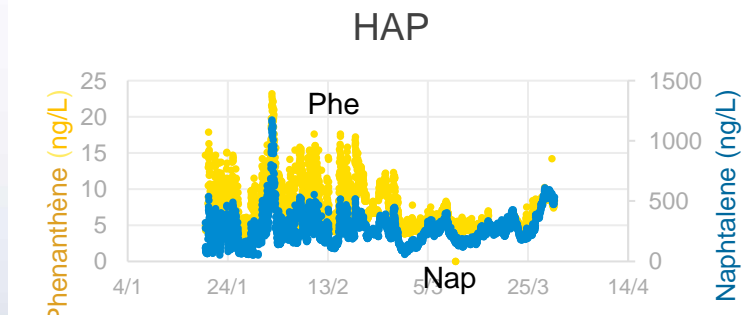
Development of a strategy to acquire time series of organic and inorganic contaminants

The objective is to test the strategy of measuring time series of contaminants and develop a specific and adapted protocol as part of improvement of new observation technologies and make them ready for operational use



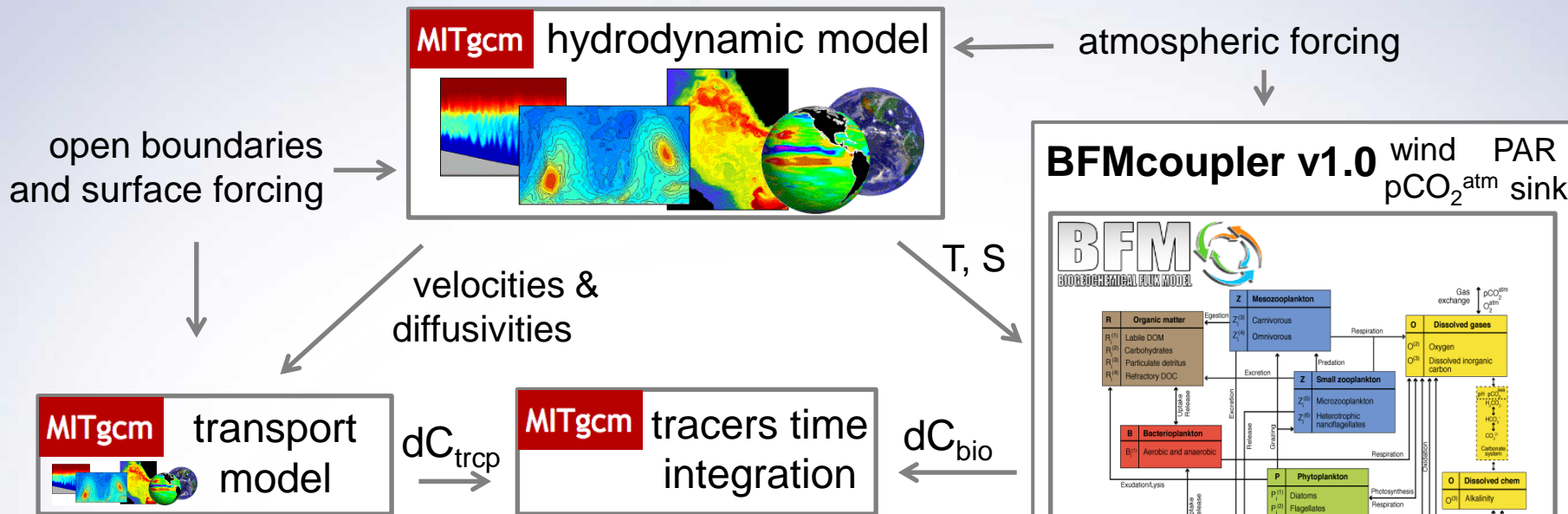
Site MISTRAL

Rhône mouth and Gulf of Fos





Modeling system based on the coupled MITgcm-BFM model



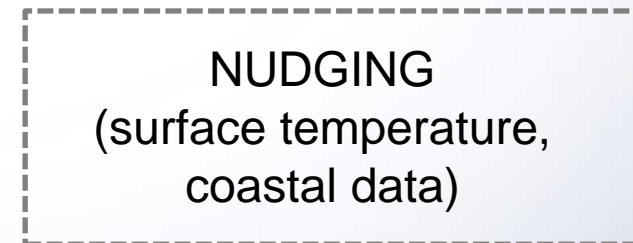
[Cossarini et al., 2017]

MITgcm: "state-of-the-art" hydrodynamic model

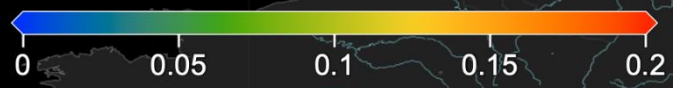
BFM: official biogeochemical model of the CMEMS Med-MFC community

BFMcoupler v1.0: new online coupling (possible two-way feedback), modular approach, optimized integration schemes, open source

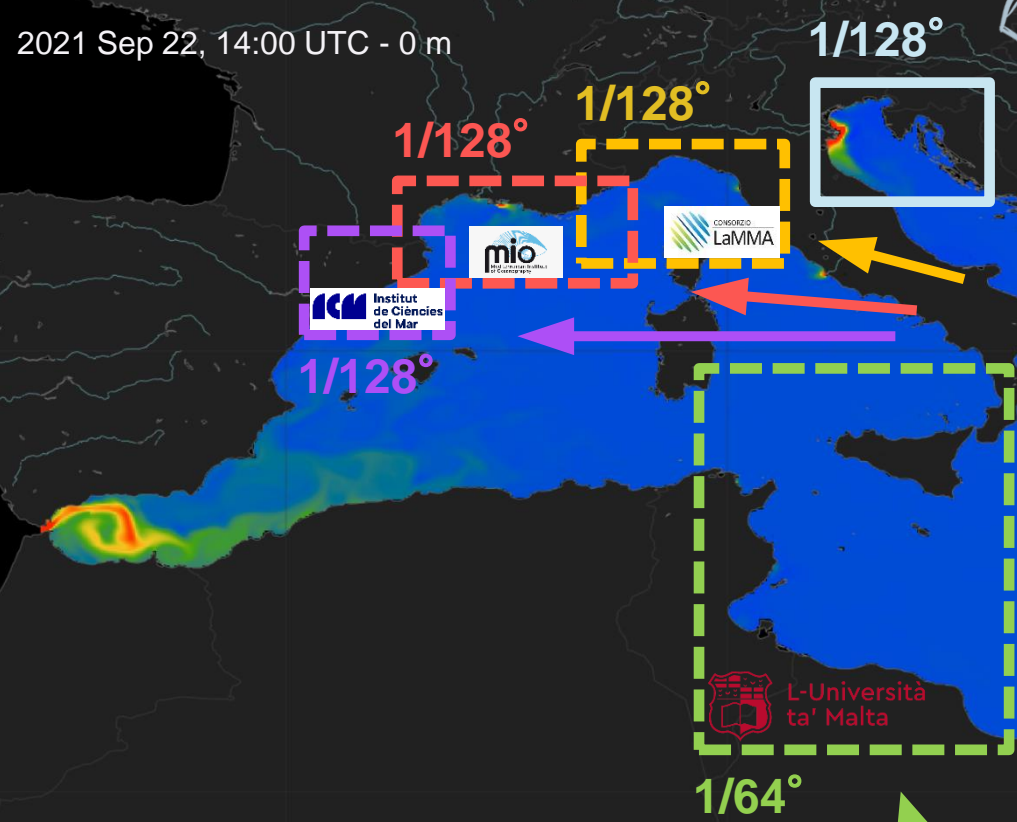
NUDGING: assimilation of sea surface temperature and coastal data of nutrients



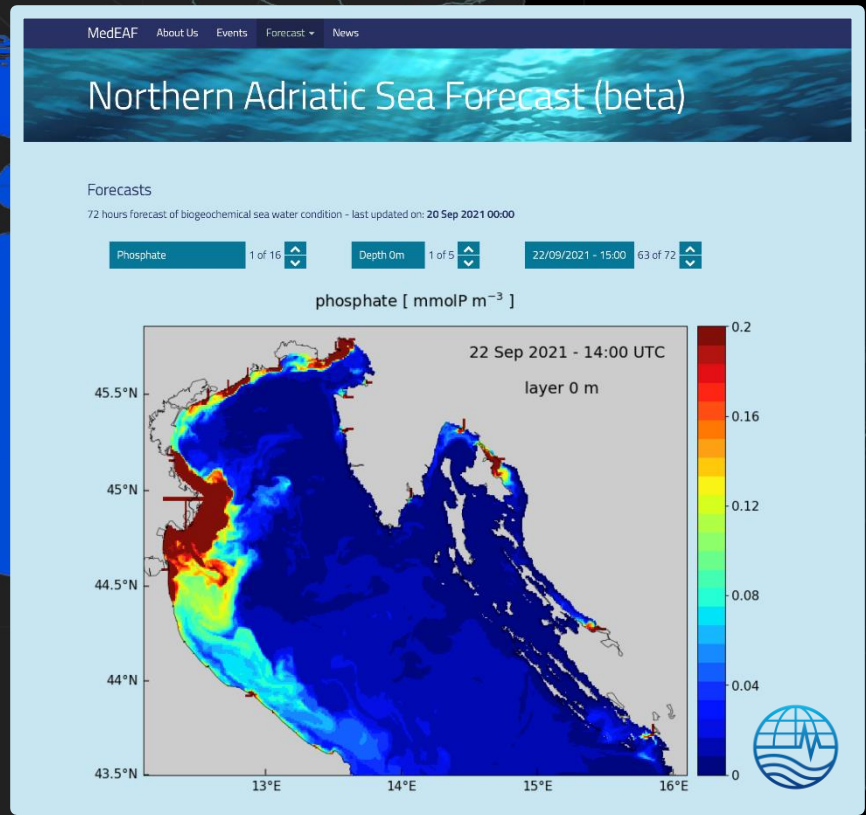
Mole concentration of phosphate in sea water [mmol/m³]



2021 Sep 22, 14:00 UTC - 0 m



background image credit: My Ocean by Copernicus Marine Service



Development of a relocatable short-term forecasting system for coastal areas

<http://medeaf.ogs.it/adriatic>

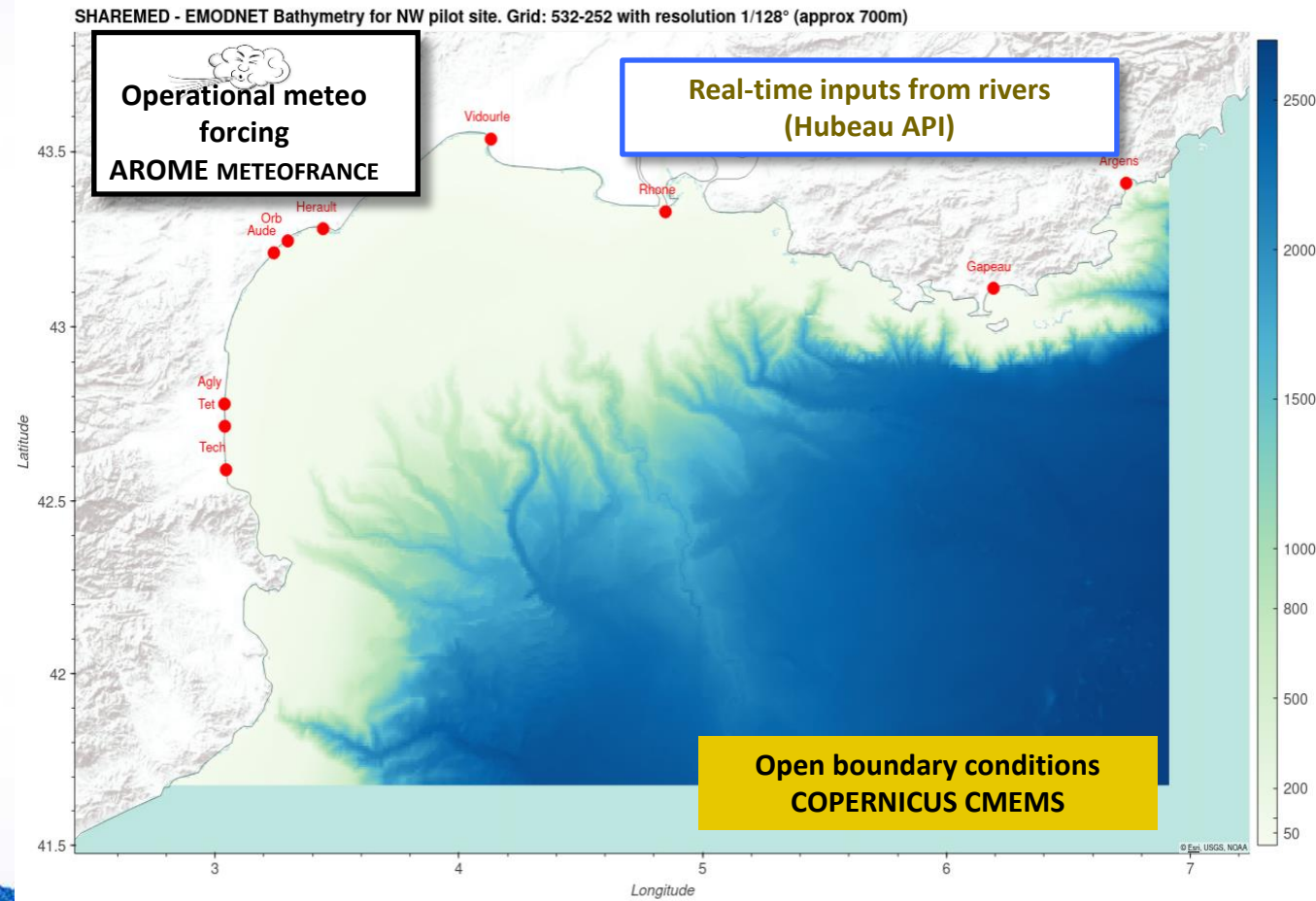


SHAREMED: Forecast system in North-west Med

<https://sharemed.mio.osupytheas.fr/project-description/>

Operational physical-biogeochemical modelling on Gulf of Lion

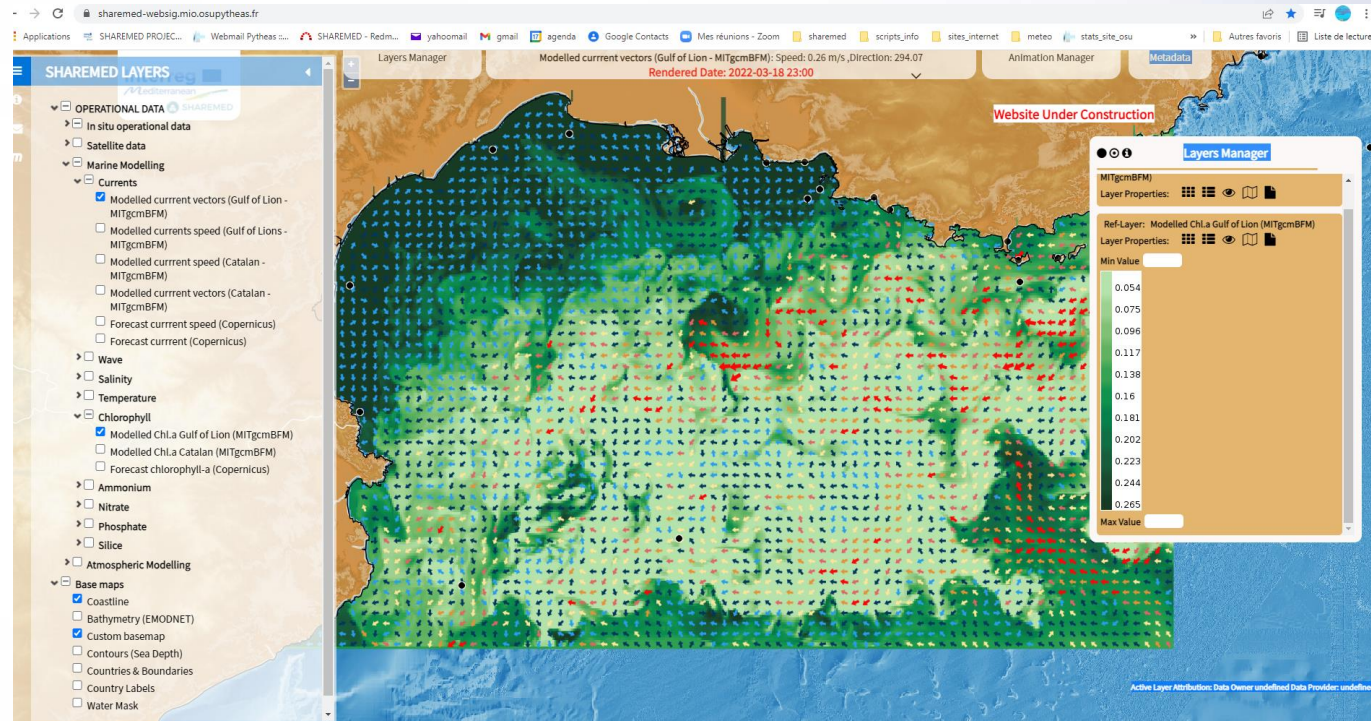
- MITgcm-BFM model from OGS (WP3.1 - WP4.5)
- Operational chain on HPC mesocentre AMU (126 or 256 cores)
- Results available on web portal Nwmed for H-5 to H+2 each day.



SHAREMED: Forecast system in North-west Mediterranean Pilot site (WP 5.1)

Operational physical-biogeochemical modelling on Gulf of Lion

- MITgcm-BFM model from OGS (WP3.1 - WP4.5)
- Operational chain on HPC mesocentre AMU (126 or 256 cores)
- Results available on web portal Nwmed for H-5 to H+2 each day.



Example : Modelled Chlorophyll-a and currents (Surface) for the 18 March 2022 (run of the 17/03/22). It shows the impact of rivers inputs due to heavy rains in the south of France at that period.

Atlas of ecosystem status, pressures and hazard index

Atlas integrates information generated at the best available resolutions by 1) in-situ sampling, 2) remote observations, 3) numerical models, and 4) focusing on target ecosystems and habitat forming species. Information includes origins, mechanism of spreading and potential hazards related to pollution and environmental threats.

Atlas data layers include **model outputs**, such as pollution connectivity matrices and climate projections.

Management units are identified by (sub)regionalisation of the domain, based on 1) **spatial influence** of the impacts of **pollution hot-spots**; 2) physical, biogeochemical and ecological properties; 3) the design of possible **observing network**

PRESSURES

HAZARD

EXPOSURE

VULNERABILITY

RISK

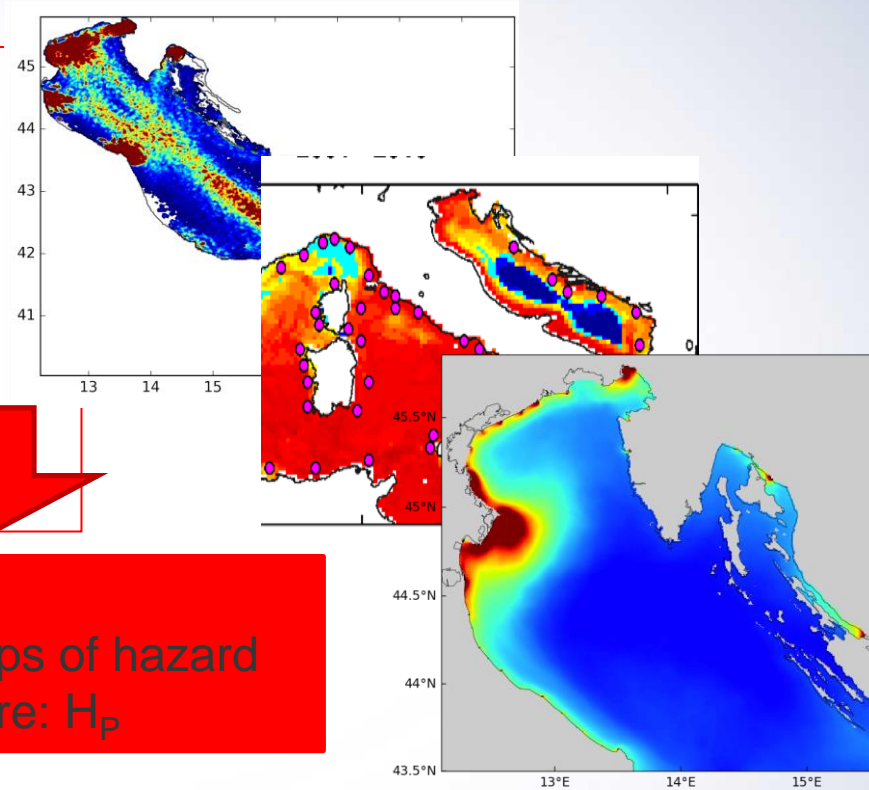
HAZARD - H_p

Hazard assessment aggregates metrics and scenarios of climate, ocean, biogeochemical and anthropogenic pressures

- Oil spill hazard from main shipping routes
- Potential hazard from major rivers discharge
- Thermal shocks and occurrence of marine heatwaves
- Distrophic events
- Chemical contamination



OUTCOMES:
Provision of maps of hazard
for each pressure: H_p



Representing:

Occurrence, presence, concentration of hazard: **layer of hazard**
Expressed using a **Index of hazard**



Transnational On-Demand Access Actions

Joint collaborative on-demand actions capitalising on existing assets to share technology, methods, expertise, facilities and knowledge on marine threats, hazards and observations in the Mediterranean Sea

Major innovative and practical capitalisation endeavour through joint sub-projects offered by donors to Mediterranean recipients, consisting of doable joint actions to implement and set up systems at the recipient sites, or to train, or to undertake joint observations and assessments.

What is on offer

Benthic Harmful Algal Blooms
Images showing algal blooms and laboratory work.

CMEMS forecast
CMEMS forecast for the Sicilian Channel
Operational Forecast
Map of the Sicilian Channel showing forecast data.

SWAN wave model
Map showing wave model results.

Marine and aquatic toxins
Images of laboratory equipment and IPMA logo.

Downscaling reanalysis
Map showing ROMS model domain and CMEMS boundary conditions.

Oil spill modelling
PyGnome for Lagrangian oil spill tracking
Map showing oil spill tracking results.

Particle drift in coastal areas
Image showing particle drift patterns.

Innovative Drifter Buoys
Image of a drifter buoy in the ocean.

Course on Marine Monitoring Systems
Image of a marine monitoring system on a boat.

Short-term Forecasting System
Map showing forecasting system results.

Metabarcoding for marine biodiversity
Image showing DNA metabarcoding results.

Ocean colour and SST
Map showing ocean colour and SST data.

Closing date 31st March 2022



Various offers by competent donors

Eligible applicants should be qualified professionals formally engaged within a legal entity in the Mediterranean region

Closing date of 2nd call: 31st March 2022

Apply at:
www.capemalta.net/sharemed-on-demand

Activity Coordinator:
Prof. Aldo Drago

For further information:
Tel: +356 99832830
Email: aldo.f.drago@gmail.com

- Applicants are expected to fill in an online application form
 - letter of intent by the applicant/s
- letter of recommendation by the responsible of the legal entity to which the applicant/s pertain
 - list of resources made available by the applicants for the execution of the activity
 - letter of commitment from the part of the applicants

Thematic EXPERT GROUPS

A6.2.1 Expert meetings on the transnational marine ecosystem observing system of systems

Core group set up (E00S, EuroGOOS, UfM, JERICO, experts, UN Decade); bi-lateral meetings in progress; first meeting in January

A6.2.2 Expert meetings on transboundary sources of pollution

Action is starting



CREDIT <https://www.bing.com/images/>

<p>Recommendations for the future transnational system of observing systems</p>	<p>Design & prepare recommendations for an integrated system of systems to observe and monitor the marine ecosystem in all its components, resolving coastal scales (merging models, EO and in situ data), and fitting the challenge of coupling the growing marine economic sector to sustainable development, securing ecosystem services to future generations; workplan considers international governance frameworks for a combined effort across countries</p>
<p>Action plan on marine environmental threats and pollution</p>	<p>A collaborative effort to systematise existing knowledge and sustain a common understanding of environmental threats and pollution, including those of transboundary origin, for long term strategies and common action plans jointly with stakeholders.</p>

Capitalisation Groups build on one another

Project Capitalisation Group



Task 6.2 Expert Groups



Capitalisation Regional Groups



Capitalisation National Groups

TARGET

FRAMEWORK DOCUMENT

GUIDELINES, RECOMMENDATIONS, PRACTICES and ACTION PLANS at national, regional and Mediterranean scale

SHAREMED LEGACY

Plan is to propose mainstreaming actions endorsed by governments at regional level



SHAREMED

Framework Declaration for the Mediterranean Sea

Overarching guidelines and proposed actions
towards the cross-sectoral and cross-border
articulation of marine observing and monitoring systems

Connecting marine research and observations to benefit wider communities

Added value to comprehensive hazard
and risk assessment

Serving the wider interlinked contexts of
security and control, monitoring and
sustainability, and economic benefits.

New order of doing things in
a future Mediterranean Sea



SHAREMED

Framework Declaration for the Mediterranean Sea



MAIN TARGETS

- an organised sharing of efforts and responsibilities
- more rapid, timely responses to sustainability issues and challenges
and
- the intelligent, equitable and calculated benefits that need to be more
deeply ascertained to all

Interreg
*M*editerranean



SAVE THE DATE
SHAREMED Internationalisation Workshop

Connecting marine research and boosting benefits to society
6/7th September 2022 (Malta)

MED forum

Non-EU participants

SHAREMED framework declaration

Interreg Mediterranean



THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION !!

Prof. Aldo Drago

aldo.f.drago@gmail.com